



## Supplementary Materials: Surface Active Ionic Liquids Based Coatings as Subaerial Anti-Biofilms for Stone Built Cultural Heritage

Filomena De Leo <sup>1</sup>, Alessia Marchetta <sup>1</sup>, Gioele Capillo <sup>2</sup>, Antonino Germanà <sup>2</sup>, Patrizia Primerano <sup>3</sup>, Sandra Lo Schiavo <sup>1,\*</sup>and Clara Urzì <sup>1,\*</sup>

- <sup>1</sup> Department of Chemical, Biological, Pharmaceutical and Environmental Sciences, University of Messina, Viale F. Stagno d'Alcontres, 31, 98166 Messina, Italy; fdeleo@unime.it (F.D.L.); alessia.marchetta@unime.it (A.M.)
- <sup>2</sup> Department of VeterinarySciences, University of Messina, Polo Universitario SS Annunziata, 98168 Messina, Italy; gioele.capillo@unime.it (G.C.); antonino.germana@unime.it (A.G.)
- <sup>3</sup> Engineering Department, University of Messina, Contrada di DioVill. Sant'Agata, 98166 Messina, Italy; patrizia.primerano@unime.it
- \* Correspondence: sloschiavo@unime.it (S.L.S.); urzicl@unime.it (C.U.)



**Figure S1.**Determination of the contact angle (from https://www.nanoscience.com/techniques/tensiometry/).  $\theta > 90$  = hydrophobic;  $\theta < 90$  = hydrophilic.



**Figure S2.** Anti-micograms carried out with the strain *Aureobasidium* sp. MC 875 in 2 Petri dishes of different size: on the left, the Petri dish was 120 mm diameter, while on the right was 90 mm diameter.



**Figure S3.** Results of anti-micograms carried out with the strain *Cladosporium* sp. p MC 853 in 2 Petri dishes of different size: on the left, the Petri dish was 120 mm diameter, while on the right was 90 mm diameter.



**Figure S4.** Stereomicroscopic observation of biofilm on tufa treated with (**a**) **3** and (**b**) **3a**, after 60 days of incubation, showing the scattered presence of algae (in green) and fungal spread (in dark). Magnification 630×.